

S.No. : 165

BEC 3405

No. of Printed Pages : 05

Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book.

**PAPER ID : 33409**

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No.

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## B. Tech. Examination 2021-22

(Even Semester)

### FUNDAMENTAL OF NETWORK ANALYSIS

*Time : Three Hours]*

*[Maximum Marks : 60*

**Note :-** Attempt all questions.

#### SECTION – A

1. Attempt all parts of the following :  $8 \times 1 = 8$

- (a) Explain initial and final value theorem.
- (b) Show the efficiency of circuit is 50% under condition of maximum power transfer.
- (c) Define twigs of graph theory.
- (d) Explain cut-set matrix.

*[P. T. O.*

- (e) Differentiate between lumped and distributed parameter.
- (f) Give the statement of super position theorem.
- (g) What are the condition for which network function to be stable?
- (h) What are the condition for marginal stable in bode diagram.

### SECTION – B

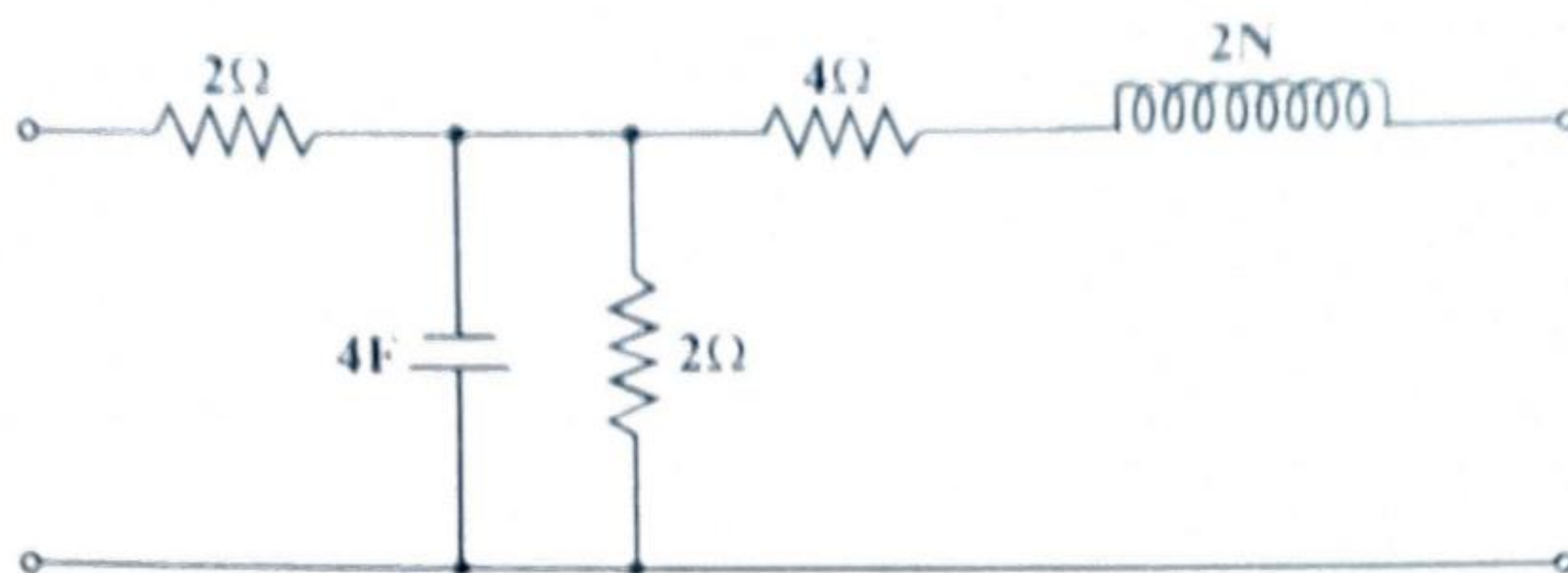
2. Attempt any two parts of the following :  $2 \times 6 = 12$

- (a) Explain Thevenin and Norton equivalent circuit and write the procedure to obtain Thevenin voltage ( $V_{TH}$ ) and Norton's current ( $I_N$ ) with respect to  $Z_{TH}$  and  $Z_N$ .
- (b) Mention the steps to perform the stability of a given polynomial :

$$a_0 S^n + a_1 S^{n-1} + \dots + a_n = 0$$

by using Routh-Hurwitz criterion.

- (c) Obtain the  $Z$  parameter of the network shown in figure :



- (d) Explain positive real function and mention the properties and sufficient condition for rational function to be positive real function (P. R. F.) :

### SECTION – C

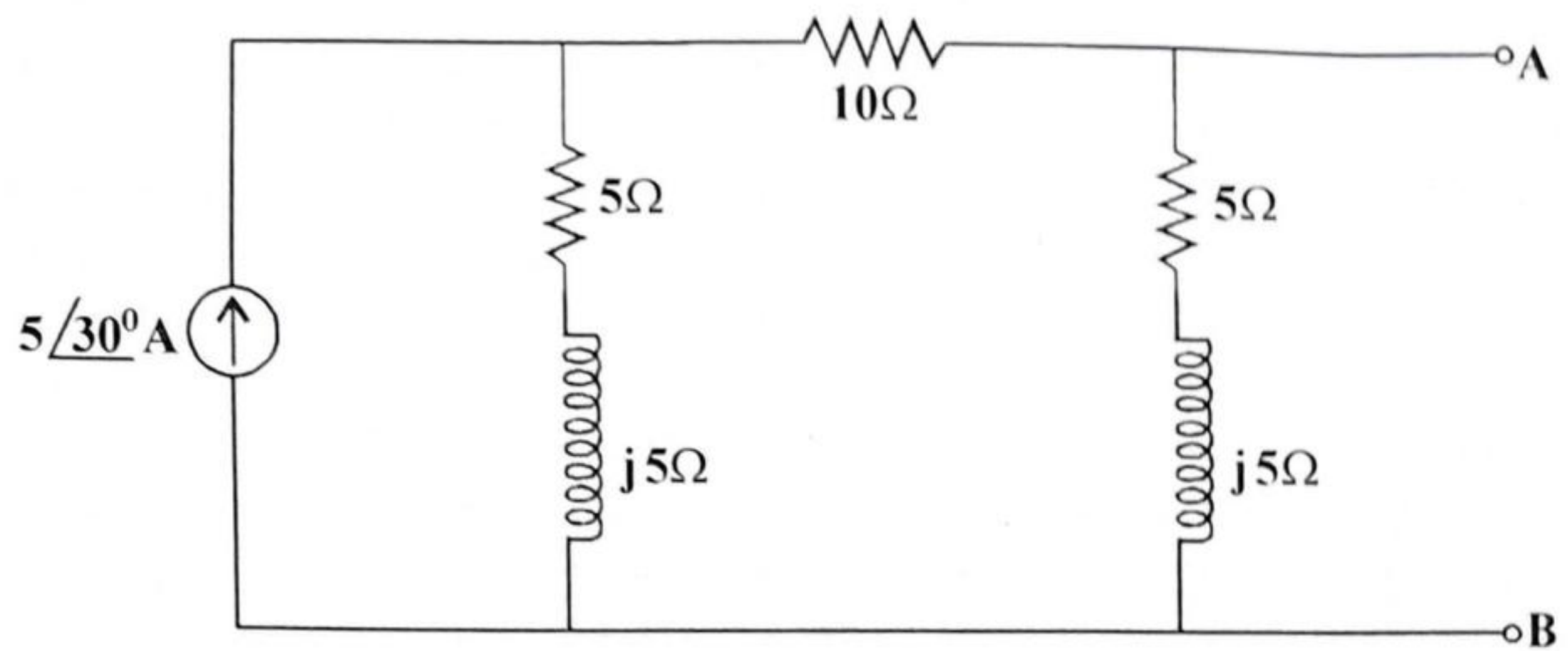
**Note :-** Attempt all questions. Attempt any two parts from each questions.  $5 \times 8 = 40$

3. (a) State and prove convolution theorem in Laplace transform.
- (b) Determine initial value  $f(0^+)$ , if

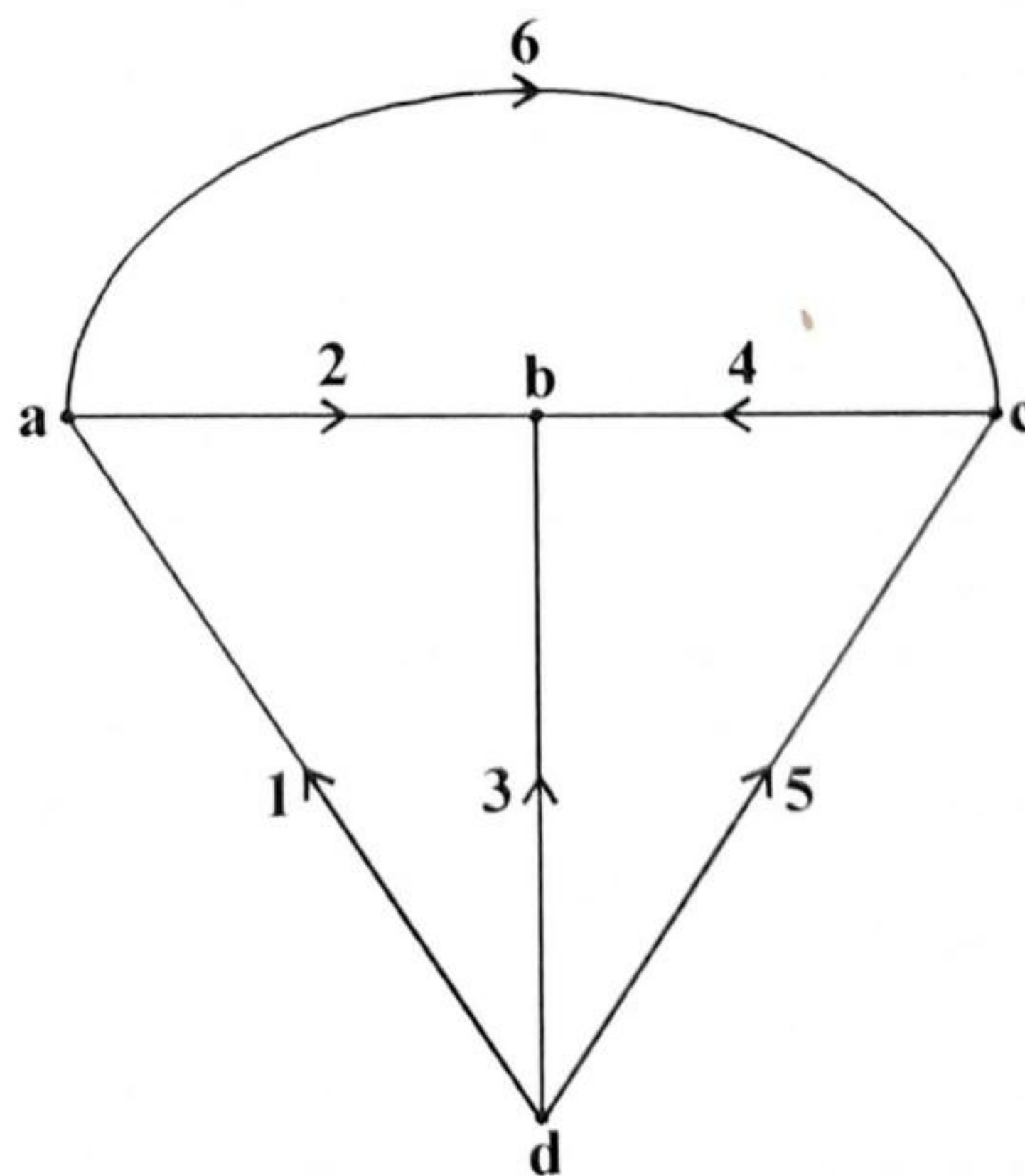
$$f(s) = \frac{2(s+1)}{s^2 + 2s + 5}$$

- (c) Obtain the Thevenin's equivalent parameters for the circuit :

**[ P. T. O. ]**

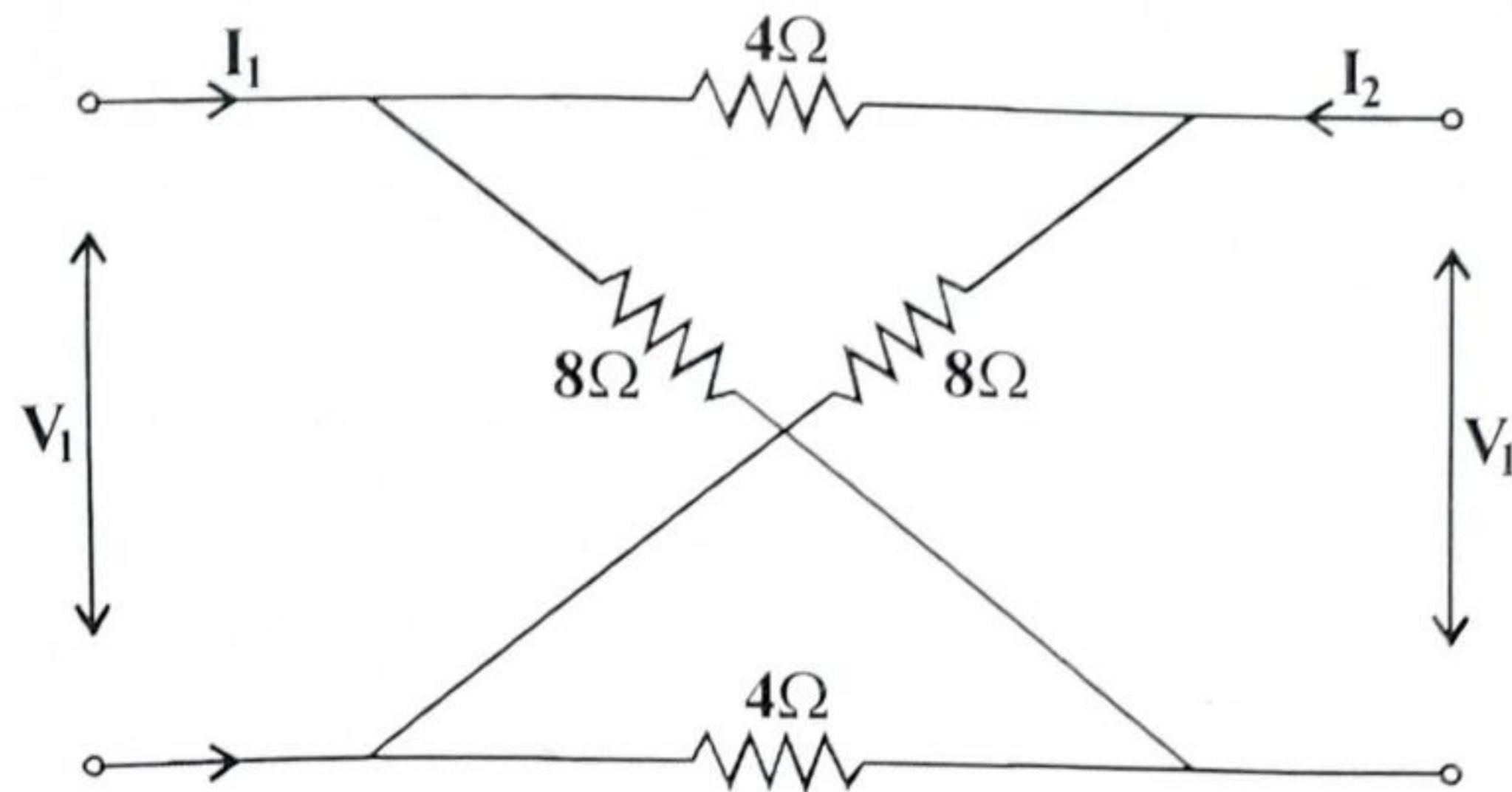


4. For the graph shown in figure, consider the formed by the branches (2, 3, 4), using this tree calculate :



- (a) Compute incidence and reduce incidence matrix.
- (b) Tie-set matrix ( $B_F$ )
- (c) Cut-set matrix ( $Q_f$ )

5. (a) For the given lattice network, find Z-parameter:



- (b) Explain the transformation of T –  $\pi$  and  $\pi$  – T representation.
- (c) Define characteristics impedance  $Z_0$ , propagation constant  $\gamma$  and alternation  $\alpha$  for filter made by T network.
6. (a) Check whether the given polynomial :

$$P(s) = s^4 + s^3 + 2s^2 + 4s + 1$$

is Hurwitz or not?

- (b) Test for the positive real function :

$$F(s) = \frac{2s^2 + 2s + 1}{s^3 + 2s^2 + s + 2}$$

- (c) An impedance function given by :

$$Z(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+4)}{s(s+2)(s+5)}$$

Find R-C representation of Foster I and II form.

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