

S.No. : 8

BEC 2604

No. of Printed Pages : 04

Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book.

PAPER ID : 23459

Roll
No.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

B. Tech. Examination 2021-22

(Even Semester)

VLSI TECHNOLOGY

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 60

Note :- Attempt all questions.

SECTION - A

1. Attempt all parts of the following : $8 \times 1 = 8$

- (a) What are the uses of silicon dioxide?
- (b) What is preoxidation cleaning?
- (c) What is epitaxy?
- (d) What do you understand by ion-implantation?
- (e) Write the diffusion equation at any given distance and time.

[P. T. O.]

- (f) Define the total stopping power of the target.
- (g) What are the four important performance of a projection printer?
- (h) Write the principle of mass separation.

SECTION – B

2. Attempt any two parts of the following : $2 \times 6 = 12$
- (a) Discuss different shaping operations involved in preparing wafers with diagrams.
 - (b) Explain the principle of molecular beam epitaxy.
 - (c) Explain the concept of vacuum deposition.
 - (d) Explain lithography with neat schematic diagram.

SECTION – C

Note :- Attempt all questions from this section. 8×5

3. Attempt any two parts of the following :
- (a) Explain electronic grade silicon with neat diagram.

- (b) Why is cleaning of silicon wafer necessary before any processing steps?
- (c) Describe the silicon on insulator with neat diagram.
4. Attempt any two parts of the following :
- (a) Explain plasma oxidation technique for the growth of oxide layer.
- (b) Describe the effect of impurities and damage on the oxidation rate.
- (c) How is the silicon nitride used? Explain its deposition variables.
5. Attempt any two parts of the following :
- (a) Derive the diffusion equation. How the depth of diffusion is controlled during diffusion process?
- (b) Explain the metallization and describe the problems associated with this process. Explain dc sputtering method of metallization.
- (c) Explain the basic working principle of ion implantation process with all necessary equations.

[P. T. O.]

6. Attempt any two parts of the following :

- (a) Write short note on package types and packing design VLSI technology. What is meant by DIP?
- (b) What is sheet resistance? Give all the method regarding its measurement.
- (c) What is VLSI assembly technologies? Differentiate it with package fabrication technologies.
