

BAI 3401

S.No. : 119

No. of Printed Pages : 04

Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book.

PAPER ID : 33705

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No.

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**B. Tech. Examination 2021-22**

**(Even Semester)**

**CONCEPTS OF MACHINE LEARNING WITH  
PYTHON**

***Time : Three Hours]***

***[Maximum Marks : 60***

**Note :-** Attempt all question.

**SECTION – A**

1. Attempt all parts of the following :

$1 \times 8 = 8$

- (a) What is machine learning? Define.
- (b) What are different types of machine learning?
- (c) Define list data type in python programming.
- (d) What is set data type in python programming?
- (e) What is indentation in python?

**[ P. T. O.**



- (f) Write down the name of 4 libraries that you have used in python implementation of machine learning.
- (g) What will be the output of following python program ?
- ```
a=20
b=3
c=a/b
print (c)
```
- (h) Write down the output of the following program:
- ```
a=3
a=a**2
print (a)
```

### SECTION – B

2. Attempt any two parts of the following :  $2 \times 6 = 12$

- (a) What is linear regression? Write down python program for implementing the linear regression.
- (b) What is logistic regression? How is it different from linear regression? Also explain about binomial multinomial and ordinal logistic regression.



- (c) Explain the following with suitable example :
- (i) Multi-class classification
  - (ii) Multi-label classification
- (d) What is decision tree? Explain with a suitable example. Also explain attribute selection measures.

### SECTION – C

**Note:-** Attempt any two parts from each question. Each question carry equal marks.  $8 \times 5 = 40$

3. (a) What is neural network? Explain with a suitable diagram. Also explain activation functions.
- (b) What is support vector machine? Define positive and negative hyper plane. Also define linear and non-linear SVM.
- (c) Explain K-nearest neighbour algorithm. Write down the steps of algorithm. Define Euclidean distance. How can use select the value of K-NN algorithm?
4. (a) Explain the concept of the self organizing map. What is the competitive learning?



- (b) What is principal component analysis(PCA)? Write down various steps to implement PCA.
  - (c) Write a note on the following :
    - (i) Naive Bayes Classifier
    - (ii) Bayesian belief network
5. (a) What is probably approximately correct learning? Explain in detail.
- (b) What is perceptron? Explain multi-layer perceptron in detail.
- (c) Explain the concept of VC dimension in detail.
6. (a) What is random forest? Explain the concept of bagging and boosting.
- (b) What is Gaussian distribution? Explain the concept of Gaussian mixture model.
- (c) What is the user defined function? Write a python program to calculate the factorial of a number using user defined function.

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